# Test-it<sup>™</sup> PrCr

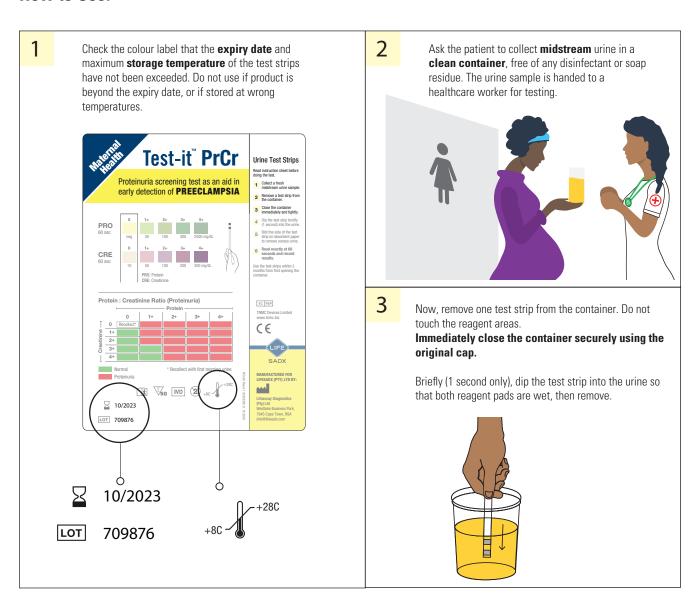
# Proteinuria screening test as an aid in early detection of PREECLAMPSIA

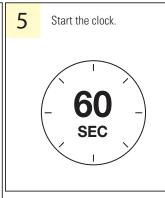
Preeclampsia (PE) is a serious disease associated with high blood pressure (hypertension) and protein in the urine (proteinuria) during pregnancy. It can affect women during the second half of pregnancy, and up to six weeks after delivery. PE risks include seizures or death for pregnant women, and premature birth or death for babies. PE is a leading cause of maternal and infant deaths and affects 10% of pregnancies worldwide. It is responsible for 1 in 10 maternal deaths in Africa and Asia. If diagnosed early, the life of the mother and baby can be saved with treatment.

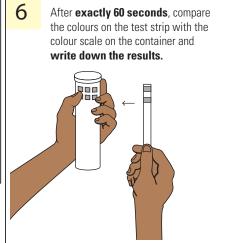
#### **Intended Use**

Test-it PrCr urine test strip was developed to screen the urine of pregnant women for proteinuria, which is one of the early signs of PE. It therefore has special application in MATERNAL HEALTH. Each test strip includes 2 reagent pads — one for protein and one for creatinine. When the protein to creatinine ratio is determined, the screening of proteinuria becomes very accurate and reliable. The protein: creatinine ratio for proteinuria has been pre-determined at 0.3.

#### How to Use:



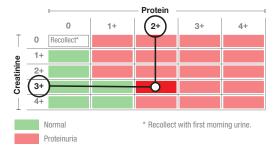




## Estimate **Proteinuria** as follows:

Protein 2+ Creatinine 3+ Example 1:

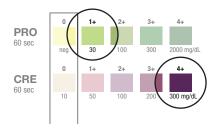




In the table to the left, find the PROTEIN 2+ value on the top row, and then find the CREATININE 3+ value on the left row as indicated.

Find the spot on the table where the PROTEIN 2+ and the CREATININE 3+ meet. In example 1 above, the 2 values meet on a **RED** colour block, which suggests **Proteinuria**.

Protein 1+ Creatinine 4+ Example 2:





In the table to the left, find the PROTEIN 1+ value on the top row, and then find the CREATININE 4+ value on the left row as indicated.

Find the spot on the table where the PROTEIN 1+ and the CREATININE 4+ meet. In example 2 above, the 2 values meet on a **GREEN** colour block, which suggests **Proteinuria** is NOT present **(Normal)**.

#### Notes:

- This test is intended for screening of proteinuria during pregnancy.
  Always confirm results with a clinician before taking any action.
- 2. Product performance data available from the manufacturer.
- 3. Perform the test in good lighting conditions.

- 4. Do not interpret results after 60 seconds as this may lead to false results.
- 5. For single use only. Do not use more than once.
- 6. Keep out of reach of children.
- 7. Treat used strips as medical waste.

### References:

- 1. Gregory Zwisler, Arthur Lee, Emily Gerth-Guyette, Brandon T. Leader. A new, low-cost protein-to-creatinine strip dipstick to improve proteinuria screening for preeclampsia: Preeclampsia in low and middle income countries. Pregnancy Hypertension: An International Journal of Women's Cardiovascular Health, Vol 6 (3), July 2016, P.181
- 2. J Eigbefoh, J Abebe, M Odike, P Isabu. Protein/Creatinine Ratio In Random Urine Specimens For Quantitation Of Proteinuria In Pre-Eclampsia. The Internet Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics. 2006 Vol 8 (1).

